

ISOTHERMAL BATTERY CALORIMETER

IBC

A battery calorimeter is a device for measuring the heat generated by a battery during charging and discharging. This measurement is referred to as „heat of reaction“ and is an important indicator of a battery's performance. The heat of reaction is the difference between the enthalpy (heat content) of the reactants and the products of a chemical reaction.

Battery calorimeters are used in research and development to evaluate new battery chemistries and optimize the design of existing batteries. They are also used in the manufacturing process to ensure that batteries meet performance and safety standards.

LINSEIS offers a modular **Isothermal Battery Calorimeter (IBC)** for the thermal monitoring of batteries. It consists of a variable number of almost identical components and enables the investigation of a wide range of battery cell sizes. The geometry of the modules is also easily scalable.

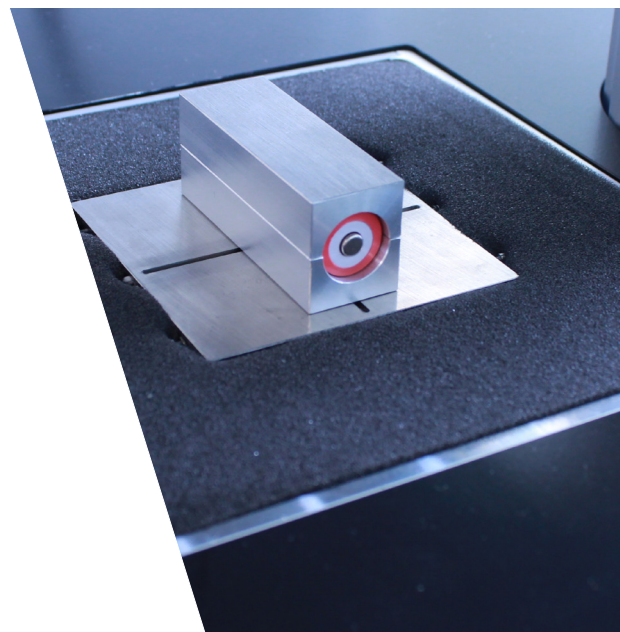
Importance of the battery calorimeter: The battery calorimeter measures the amount of heat generated during electrochemical reactions within the battery. These measurements are crucial for understanding and improving the thermal behavior and efficiency of batteries.

Areas of application: These devices are particularly important for the development of new battery types, such as lithium-ion batteries, where thermal stability and safety are of paramount importance. They are also used in quality control and performance testing of batteries.

Thermal analysis and safety: By analyzing heat generation under different operating conditions, battery calorimeters help to identify and prevent potential safety risks such as thermal runaway. This is crucial for the safety of end-user products.

Optimizing battery performance: Accurate measurement of heat generation allows the internal chemistry and design of the battery to be optimized, resulting in increased energy density, improved charge capacity and longer life.

Research and development: Battery calorimeters are used in research and development laboratories to test and evaluate new materials and technologies. The resulting findings are essential for progress in battery technology.



Specifications

Measurement cell	
Measurement plate	80 x 80 mm 250 x 250 mm 400 x 250 mm others on request
Sample height	up to 100 mm
Measurement range	max. 10W (for 80 x 80 mm measurement plate)
Calorimetric resolution	0.1 mW
Calorimetric accuracy	0.5 mW
Temperature dimensional resolution	8 Sensors (for 80 x 80 mm measurement plate)
Additional temperature sensors	available on request
Heat Flow dimensional resolution	8 Sensors (for 80 x 80 mm measurement plate)
Cell adapters	available for 14500, 18650, coin cel, on request
Sampling rate	up to 10 Hz
Calibration	build in automatic calibration procedure, calibration heater
Noise	0.015 mV
Ambient Conditions / Temperature options	
Temperature range	-40 °C up to 140 °C
Temperature stability	0,01 K
Temperature resolution	0,0001 °C
Temperature accuracy	0,001 °C
Electrical Specification	
Power supply	AC 230 V / 50 Hz
Maximum power consumption	120 W (main device)
Display	Yes
Charging current	depending on customer choice
Charging voltage	depending on customer choice
Discharging voltage	depending on customer choice
Battery charges	on request
Laboratory power supply	on request
Software	Linseis Platinum Software (free)
Software features	auto calibration mode, Heat Flow Correction, powerful Evaluation Software with calorimetric tools

Hardware

The IBC works with two measurement plates as a calvet type calorimeter with eight Heat Flux sensors and ten temperature sensors in the smallest configuration (80mm x 80mm).

The layout gives the ability to realize stable ambient conditions and minimum losses for each sample type. The measurement cell is available in 80 mm x 80 mm, 250 mm x 250 mm, 400 mm x 250 mm as well as customized layout to our customers needs.

Furthermore the open access design gives the ability to run the charging and discharging process with every charger, Load or power supply. Measurement data and protocols can be imported to Linseis Platinum Software for combined evaluation and correlation of electrical and thermal behavior of batteries.

Besides the Plate design also adapters for round cells (18650, 14500 ...) as well as coin cells are available.



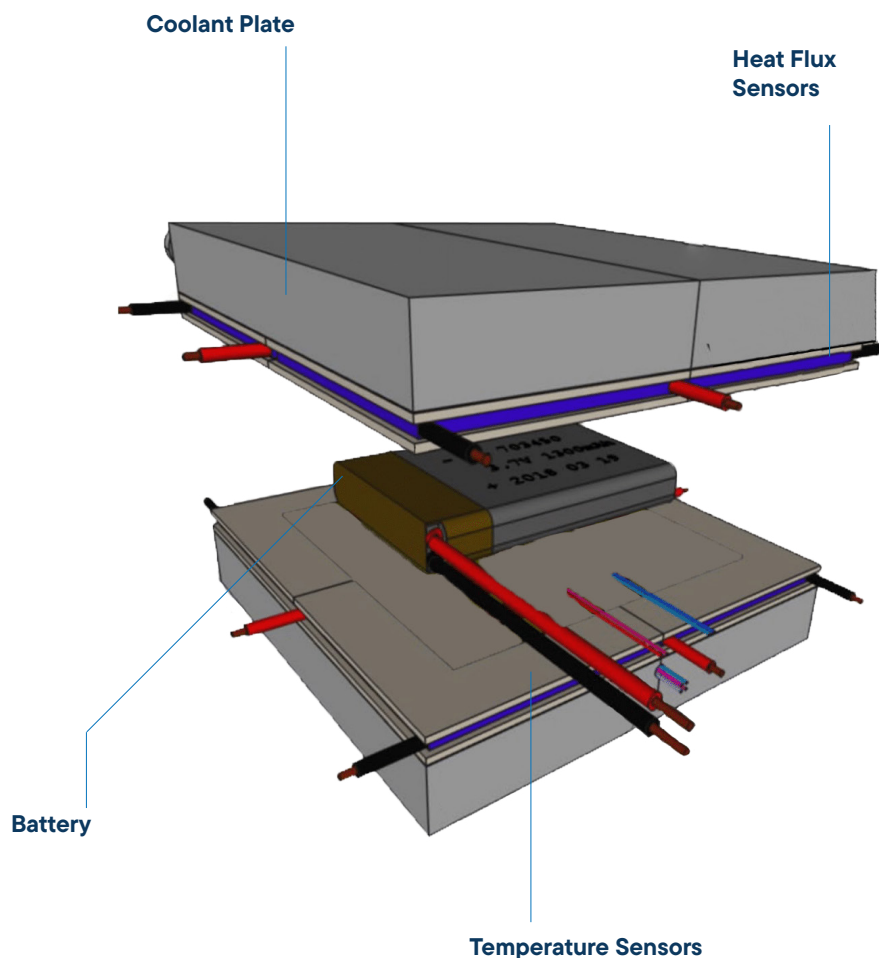
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Application

Linseis IBC gives the ability to deeply investigate batteries

- Under different temperature conditions
- For aging behavior
- For efficiency level of cell and electronics
- For various battery types
- For various cell formats (pouch, coin, round, boxed ...)
- For phase changes during usage

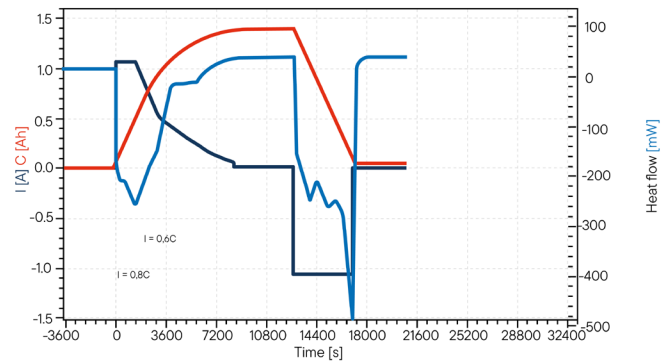
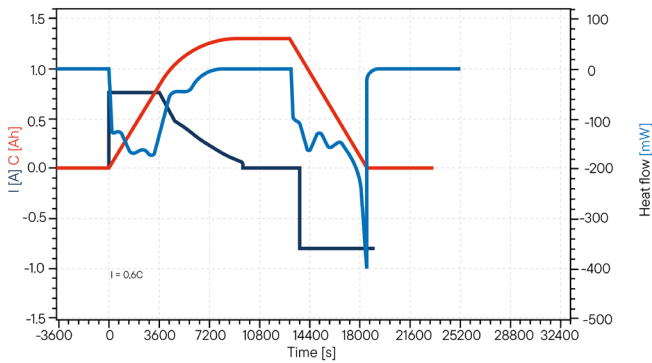
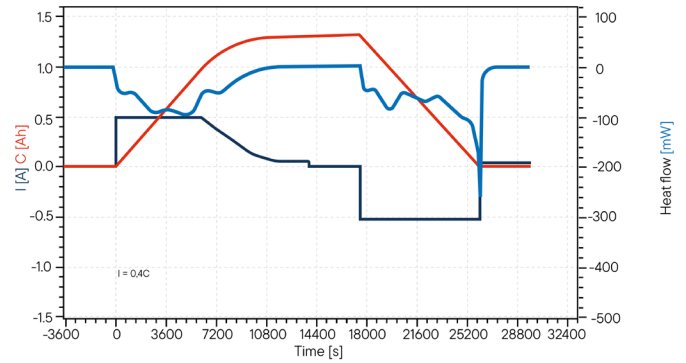


Figure 1 Current, Capacity and Heat Flow over Time of a standard round cell LiPo-battery with different charging current under ambient conditions

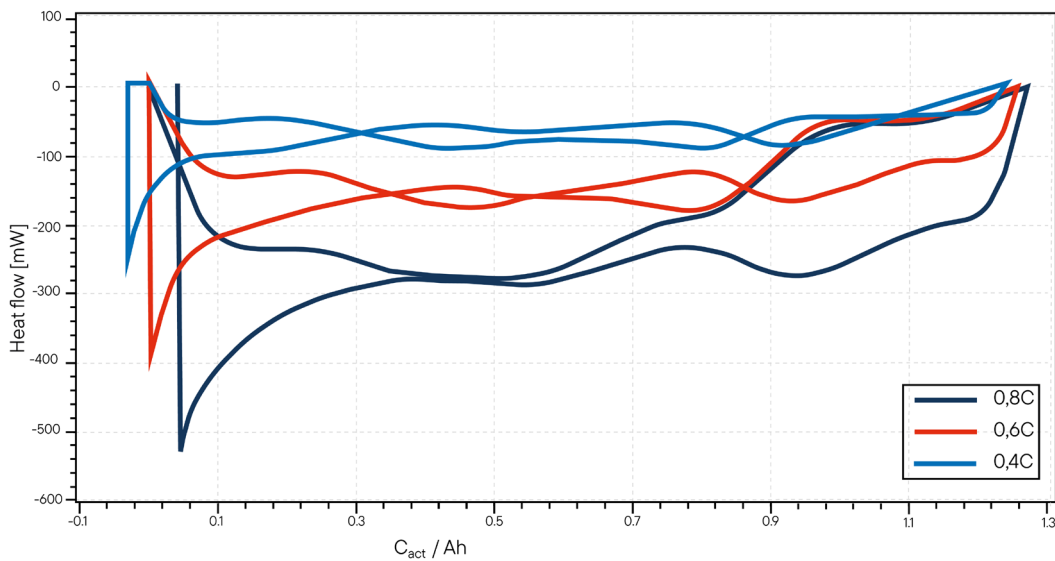


Figure 2 Heat flow over capacity of 1-cell Li-Ion standard battery with different charging and discharging current